

## **Практическое занятие № 31. Человек и природа. Виды загрязнения окружающей среды и их последствия.**

### **1. Переведите с помощью словаря пары синонимов.**

1. Litter – rubbish – trash
2. To take care of – to protect
3. Fresh water – clean water
4. Environment – nature
5. To damage trees – to spoil
6. To throw litter – to pollute
7. To disturb animals – to frighten birds and animals

### **2. Переведите с помощью словаря пары антонимов.**

1. To cut down trees – to plant trees
2. To kill birds and animals – to protect animals
3. To destroy wildlife – to take care of
4. Throw away litter – to clean
5. To frighten animals – to take care of
6. To spoil environment – to respect

### **3. Выберите лишнее слово.**

1. Nature, planet, pollute, environment
2. To protect, to take care of, to respect, to spoil.
3. Reduce, destroy, recycle, reuse.
4. Litter, disturb, trash, rubbish.
5. To spoil, to disturb, to protect, to hurt.

### **4. Выпишите в две колонки позитивные и негативные действия человека в отношении окружающей среды.**

**What must we do and what we must not do if we want to live in a beautiful town.**

Clean and fresh water, wonderful nature, to protect nature, to solve ecological problems, air pollution, environmental organization, litter, trash, rubbish, to damage trees, to frighten birds and animals, to make a fire, to throw rubbish into the river, to pollute water, things to be reused and recycled.

We must do	We must not do

### **5. Определите экологические ошибки в тексте.**

#### **Our adventures in the forest**

Last Sunday our class went camping to the forest. We took food, a compass, matches, a pen-knife, a cauldron, bottles of water, tins. On the way to the campsite we found a little rabbit and took it with us. At the campsite we cut down some small trees for a campfire. Then we cooked food.

The boys opened tins and water bottles. The girls ate sweets. After dinner Anton and Victor buried tins under a tree. Anna and Marina burnt plastic bottles in the campfire. We left paper plates and glass on the ground at the campfire. It was the happiest day of the year.

### **6. Ответьте письменно на вопросы.**

1. What ecological problems are there in our town? (Write 5-7 sentences)
2. What do you do to make our town clean? (Write 4-5 sentences)

### **7. Переведите следующие предложения на русский язык.**

1. The Earth is a planet which moves around the Sun and gets light from it.
2. You will see high snowy mountains and hills.
3. The Sun shines on the Earth, the rain falls on it, the wind blows on it.
4. Wonderful plants, trees and flowers grow on the Earth.