

## Практическое занятие №1 Визитная карточка

Грамматика: правила чтения гласных и согласных, личные и притяжательные местоимения, глагол *to be*

Английский алфавит					
Печатный шрифт	Рукописный шрифт	Название букв	Печатный шрифт	Рукописный шрифт	Название букв
Aa	<i>Aa</i>	[ei]	Nn	<i>Nn</i>	[en]
Bb	<i>Bb</i>	[bi:]	Oo	<i>Oo</i>	[ou]
Cc	<i>Cc</i>	[si:]	Pp	<i>Pp</i>	[pi]
Dd	<i>Dd</i>	[di:]	Qq	<i>Qq</i>	[kju:]
Ee	<i>Ee</i>	[i:]	Rr	<i>Rr</i>	[a:]
Ff	<i>Ff</i>	[ef]	Ss	<i>Ss</i>	[es]
Gg	<i>Gg</i>	[dʒi:]	Tt	<i>Tt</i>	[ti:]
Hh	<i>Hh</i>	[eitʃ]	Uu	<i>Uu</i>	[ju:]
Ii	<i>Ii</i>	[ai]	Vv	<i>Vv</i>	[vi:]
Jj	<i>Jj</i>	[dʒei]	Ww	<i>Ww</i>	[ˈdʌblju:]
Kk	<i>Kk</i>	[kei]	Xx	<i>Xx</i>	[eks]
Ll	<i>Ll</i>	[el]	Yy	<i>Yy</i>	[wai]
Mm	<i>Mm</i>	[em]	Zz	<i>Zz</i>	[zed]

Как правильно произносить алфавит?

**Транскрипция** - это запись звучания буквы или слова в виде последовательности специальных фонетических символов.

Зная транскрипцию, вы без посторонней помощи правильно прочитаете незнакомое слово.

Транскрипция напрямую связана с **правилами чтения**.

### Транскрипционные значки и их произношение

Символы Согласные звуки	Произношение звука (аналогичное русское)	Символы Гласные звуки	Произношение звука (аналогичное русское)
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[ b ]	[ б ]	Одиночные звуки	
[ d ]	[ д ]	[ Λ ]	[ а ] — короткое
[ f ]	[ ф ]	[ а:]	[ а ] — глубокое
[ 3 ]	[ ж ]	[ i ]	[ и ] — короткое
[ d3 ]	[ дж ]	[ i:]	[ и ] — долгое
[ g ]	[ г ]	[ o ] <sup>1</sup>	[ о ] — короткое
[ h ]	[ х ]	[ o:]	[ о ] — глубокое
[ k ]	[ к ]	[ u ]	[ у ] — короткое
[ l ]	[ л ]	[ u:]	[ у ] — долгое
[ m ]	[ м ]	[ e ]	как в слове "плед"
[ n ]	[ н ]	[ ε:]	как в слове "мёд"
[ p ]	[ п ]	Дифтонги <sup>2</sup>	
[ s ]	[ с ]	[ əu ] <sup>3</sup>	[ оу ]
[ t ]	[ т ]	[ au ]	[ ау ]
[ v ]	[ в ]	[ ei ]	[ эй ]
[ z ]	[ з ]	[ oi ]	[ ой ]
[ tʃ ]	[ ч ]	[ ai ]	[ ай ]
[ ʃ ]	[ ш ]		
[ r ]	Мягкое [ р ] как в слове русский		
[ o ]	Знак мягкости как в русской букве Ё (ёлка)		
Звуки без аналогий в русском языке			
[ θ ]		[ æ ]	
[ ð ]			
[ ŋ ]	Носовой, на французский манер, звук [ ɲ ]	[ ə ] <sup>4</sup>	[нейтральный звук]
[ w ]			

### Правила чтения гласных

Буква	Открытый слог	Закрытый звук	«r» или «r»+ согл	«re» или «r»+гласн.
А	[ei] date [deɪt]	[æ] bag [bæɡ]	[a:]car [kɑ:(r)]	[ɛə]care [kɛə(r)]
О	[əu] nose [nəʊz]	[ɔ] got [ɡɒt]	[ɔ:] north [no:θ]	[ɔ:] more [mo:(r)]

U	[ju:] tube [tju:b]	[ʌ] stuff [stʌf]	[ɜ:] purlin ['pɜ:(r)lin]	[juə] pure [pjuə(r)]
E	[i:] she [ʃi]	[e] shelf [ʃelf]	[ɜ:] her [hɜ:(r)]	[iə] here [hiə(r)]
I	[ai] five [faiv]	[i] big [big]	[ɜ:] girl [gɜ:l]	[aiə] fire [faɪə(r)]
Y	[ai] bye [bai]	[i] myth [miθ]	[ɜ:] myrtle ['mɜ:(r)tl]	[aiə] tyre [taiə(r)]

### Фонетические упражнения Закрытый слог

#### 1. Прочитай.

Bab add cab dad bed bad fed

#### 2. Прочитай.

Beg egg bag dig did if big jab kid hid flag fled  
elk leg led lad cliff bill

#### 3. Прочитай.

did if big jab kid hid flag fled elk leg led lad cliff bill mad mill milk dam ham and ban can fan  
blend fin dog fog fold hold folk doll oil old mob nod

#### 4. Прочитай.

kid hid flag fled elk leg led lad cliff bill mad mill mill dam ham and ban can fan blend fin dog  
fog fold hold folk oil old mob nod pan pen pin pink pond pig pill pal

#### 5. Прочитай.

flag fled elk leg led lad cliff bill mad mill milk dam ham and ban can fan blend fin dog fog fold  
hold folk doll oil old mob nod pan pen pin pink pond pig pill pal raft rag ram ramp rant rap red  
rid rod romp sad self sell silk sin sink stop

#### 6. Прочитай.

fled elk leg led lad cliff bill mad mill milk dam ham and ban can fan blend fin dog fold hold folk  
doll oil old mob nod pan pen pin pink pond pig pill pal raft rag ram ramp rant rap red rid rod  
romp sad self sell silk sin sink stop slop tact tag tank tend tell till stop spot

#### 7. Прочитай.

bill mad mill milk dam ham and ban can fan blend fin dog fog fold hold folk doll oil old mob  
nod pan pink pond pig pill pal raft rag ram ram rant rap red rid rod romp sad self sell silk sin sink  
stop slop tact tag tank tend tell till stop spot cut but dull fun hut gun nut sun plum trust van vet  
vamp vent west wad welt wet wind wig

#### 8. Прочитай. Скажи, сколько лет Споту.

Jack has got a dog. His dog is Spot. Spot is not red. Spot is grey. Spot is six. Spot can run and jump.

### Аа

#### 9. Прочитай.

Kate bake cake date fate gate Jane Jake late lake mate Make mane made plate same tame pale  
take name male state take lame rave base cape case fade taste wade wake waste wave save sale

#### 10. Прочитай. Подчеркни букву Аа.

Man - mane gap - gape hat - hate Sam - same Bab – babe bat - bate mad - made pan - pane plan  
- plane

### И i

#### 11. Прочитай.

Bit - bite hid - hide dim - dime fin - fine pin - pine rid - ride sit - Site Tim - time mill - mile quit  
- quite slim - slime

## **12. Прочитай.**

A big pig, a big pink pig, a little pig, a little pink pig, ride a bike, nine bikes, six pigs, a sister, a little sister, his pig, his bike, five ships, five cats.

## **У у**

### **13. Запомни, как читается буква У у в конце слова в безударной позиции.**

Billy Willy Kitty family lady baby happy Abby

### **14. Прочитай.**

My bye type fry dry sky Billy fly baby happy family Billy Willy Kitty lady

## **О о**

### **15. Подчеркни слова, в которых О о стоит в открытом слоге под ударением.**

Not no hot home lot note so lost note stop mole

### **16. Прочитай.**

Go no so home bone hello lone dome froze globe bone mole mode broke close drove lobe mote note pole slope stone tone quote rose rote sole

### **17. Прочитай. Подчеркни букву О о.**

Not - note cod - code hop - hope poll - pole rod - rode

### **18. Прочитай.**

A frog is little. A fox is not big. My name is Abby and his name is Cliff. I am from America and he is from Africa. Bob is nine. Sam is five. My sister is little. My kitten is black. Is my pig big? Can my frog dive? I have got a bike. Mike has got a robot. Simon is a doctor. I like to play. Tim has got many toys: a black cat, a grey kitten, a yellow frog.

## **Е е**

### **19. Прочитай слова с буквой Е е.**

Ted he respect test wet be text met tell tent we west help well best me send pet bed went pen get she neck let's bent beg

### **20. Прочитай. Подчеркни буквосочетания ее еа.**

Fleet freeze tea sea tree been meet team meet bee free green street peak beak see beef steal leapfrog read

### **21. Прочитай. Скажи, во что умеет играть Дот.**

Hello, my friend!

My name is Pete. I am from America. I am a driver. I have got a pet. My pet is a red cat. His name is Dot. Dot can play hide - and - seek. Dot can not dive. I like my clever cat.

## **У у**

### **22. Прочитай.**

Tune sun student fun tube run flute pupil duck fuse cut Funny hut mud bus use us nut puppy jump cup uncle

### **23. Прочитай. Скажи, какое домашнее животное есть у мальчика.**

I am a student. I am a boy. I am from Russia. I have got a sister. We like to play computer games. I have got a kitten but I have not got a puppy. My kitten is funny. My kitten is black. He likes to run and to jump.

### **24. Прочитайте следующие слова.**

У у [ i ] [ ai ] [ j ]

Yes, my, type, fry, try, sky, dry, Willy, Abby, Kitty, Sammy, lady, baby, family, happy, my family, his family, bye.

С с [ s ] [ k ]

Cat, city, camel, cinema, face, capital, clock, ice, space, cut, close, cycle.

Г г [ g ] [ d ]

Big, go, gate, bag, page, get, give, got, stage, change

S s [ s ] [ z ]

Seven, stop, is, his, maps, bags, sun, hats, dogs, nose, rose

X x [ ks ] [ gz ]

Box, fox, exact, exist, Rex, example, taxi, examine

Личное	Притяжательное
I	My
You	Your
She	Her
He	His
It	Its
We	Our
They	Their

## 26. Замените слова в скобках на местоимения

*(Jeannet) is not a teacher.*

*(Those boys) are not students.*

*Is (this pillow) blue?*

*(These plates) are very bright.*

*(This notebook) is gray.*

*(This room) is tidy.*

*(My parents and I) are at home.*

*(Mike) is at university now.*

*(A boy and three girls) are in the train.*

*(Mr. and Mrs. Warren) are in Russia.*

## 27. Вставьте необходимое по смыслу притяжательное местоимение.

Example: I have two best friends. **Their** names are John and Lily.

We have a car. \_\_\_ car is yellow.

He has a bike. \_\_\_ bike is new.

This is my uncle. \_\_\_ name is Jim.

This is my cousin \_\_\_ name's James.

You have a pet. What is \_\_\_ pet's name?

My name's Lana. \_\_\_ mother's name is Jessica.

This is a hamster. \_\_\_ color is brown.

## Настоящее время глагола TO BE

Утверждение (+)	Отрицание (-)	Вопрос (?)	
		—	С вопросительным словом
I + <b>am</b>	I + <b>am not</b> (I'm not)	<b>Am</b> + I ?	When + <b>am</b> + I ?
He She + <b>is</b> It	He She + <b>is not</b> (isn't) It	he <b>Is</b> + she ? it	Why he What + <b>is</b> + she ? Whose it
We You + <b>are</b> They	We You + <b>are not</b> (aren't) They	we <b>Are</b> + you ? they	How we How old + <b>are</b> + you ? и т.д.

**28. Выберите правильную форму глагола «to be»**

1. My sister \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) a teacher.
2. We \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) from Canada.
3. She \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) my best friend.
4. They \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) not happy with their grades.
5. He \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) always on time.
6. I \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) not feeling well today.
7. She \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) a great athlete.
8. They \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) excited about their upcoming trip.
9. The flowers in the garden \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) beautiful.
10. We \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) going to the beach tomorrow.

**29. Выберите правильную форму глагола «to be»**

1. The sun \_\_\_\_ (is/are) shining brightly today.
2. He \_\_\_\_ (is/are) an excellent cook.
3. We \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) happy with the results.
4. The restaurant \_\_\_\_ (is/are) always crowded on weekends.
5. The train \_\_\_\_ (is/are) late again.
6. I \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) a student at the university.
7. She \_\_\_\_ (is/are) from Brazil.
8. They \_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) in love with each other.
9. The flowers \_\_\_\_ (is/are) in full bloom in the garden.
10. The book \_\_\_\_ (is/are) very interesting.

**30. Rewrite the sentences by using “ IS, ISN’T, AM, AM NOT”:**

1. London aren’t a country.	London isn’t a country
2. The United States aren’t a city.	
3. An elephant am not a small animal.	
4. English and Turkish isn’t sister languages.	
5. Mercedes aren’t a bike.	
6. Is I a student ?	
7. Mrs. Stuart aren’t a poor woman.	
8. Cigarettes isn’t good for people.	
9. The North Pole am not hot.	
10. Simon are from United Kingdom.	